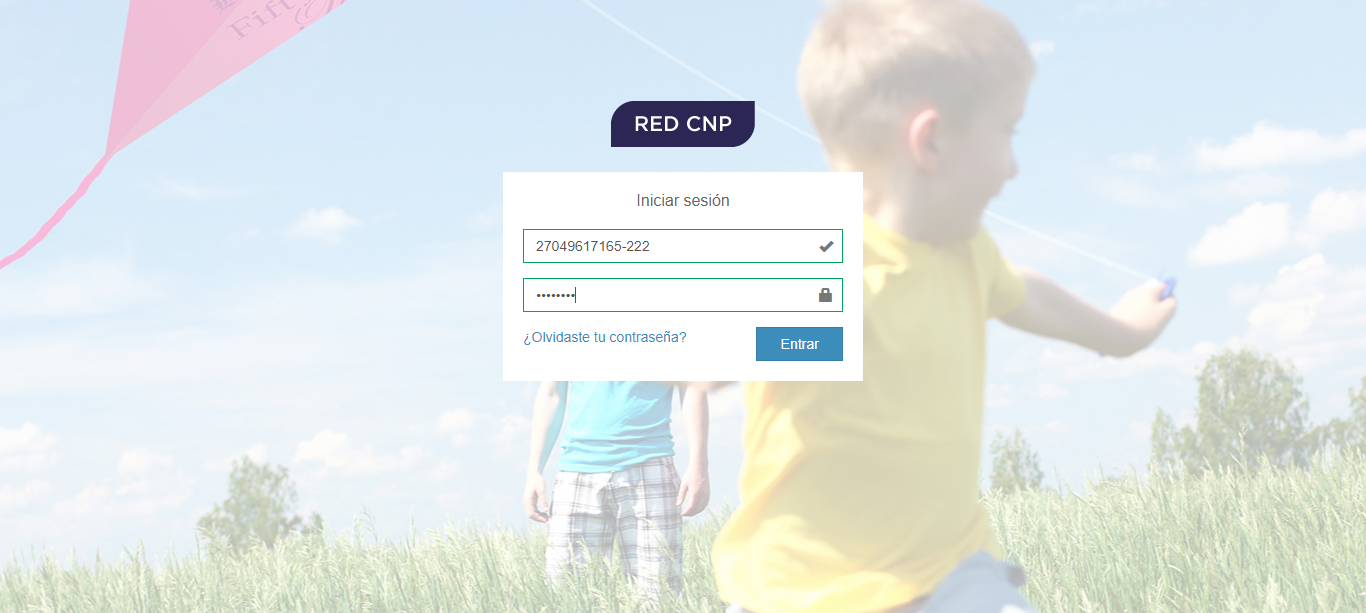
Login

Pantalla Principal